

## Index of Latin names

- Abies alba*, 28  
*Abies borisi-regis*, 27, 28, 335  
*Abies* spp., 392  
*Ablepharus kitaibelii*, 164, 271  
*Abra alba*, 400  
*Abra segmentum*, 167, 264  
*Abra tenuis*, 262  
*Acacia saligna*, 289, 291  
*Acanthocardia echinata*, 166, 339  
*Acanthocardia tuberculata*, 166, 400  
*Acantholimon albanicum*, 22, 23  
*Acartia clause*, 403  
*Accipiter brevipes*, 116, 137  
*Accipiter gentilis*, 164, 271  
*Accipiter nisus*, 164  
*Acer obtusatum*, 27  
*Acer pseudoplatanus*, 28  
*Acer* spp., 392  
*Acetabularia acetabulum*, 56, 58  
*Acetabularia*, 324  
*Achnanthes brevipes*, 129, 185, 381  
*Achnanthes lanceolata* ssp. *rostrata*, 131  
*Achnantheidium minutissimum*, 185  
*Achnanthes separata*, 62  
*Acipenser naccarii*, 139, 341  
*Acipenser* spp., 112, 114  
*Acipenser stellatus*, 139  
*Acipenser sturio*, 31, 50, 135, 139, 341  
*Acis ionica*, 22, 332, 334  
*Acrocephalus arundinaceus*, 197  
*Acrocephalus melanopogon*, 164  
*Acrocephalus schoenobaenus*, 164  
*Acrocephalus scirpaceus*, 164, 195, 196, 395  
*Actinia equina*, 67  
*Actinopterychus* cf. *senarius*, 62  
*Actitis hypoleucos*, 114, 137  
*Adiantum capillus-veneris*, 127, 158, 255, 256  
*Aegilops ovata*, 260  
*Aegilops triuncialis*, 328  
*Aegithalos caudatus*, 271  
*Aesculus hippocastanum*, 22  
*Agave americana*, 390, 393  
*Agrimonia eupatoria*, 158, 325, 382  
*Agrostis capillaris*, 29  
*Agrostis* spp., 256  
*Agrostis stolonifera*, 160  
*Ailanthus glandulosa*, 393  
*Alauda arvensis*, 273  
*Alburnus albidus* ssp. *alborella*, 341  
*Alburnus albidus* ssp. *prespensis*, 51  
*Alcedo atthis*, 114  
*Alcyonium palmatum*, 69  
*Alexandrium* spp., 62, 251, 376, 378  
*Algyroides nigropunctatus*, 223  
*Alisma lanceolatum*, 253  
*Alisma plantago-aquatica*, 25, 80, 214, 219  
*Alkanna coryrensis*, 382  
*Alkanna tinctoria*, 216, 218, 289, 291  
*Alnus glutinosa*, 26, 81, 127, 128, 160, 183, 254, 291, 325, 329, 334  
*Alnus* spp., 329  
*Alosa fallax* ssp. *nilotica*, 341  
*Alosa fallax*, 134, 139, 190, 223  
*Alpheus dentipes*, 164, 188  
*Alvania lineata*, 338, 339, 400  
*Alyssum smolikanum*, 382  
*Ameles spallanzani*, 164  
*Ammophila arenaria* ssp. *arundinacea*, 326  
*Ammophila arenaria*, 26, 81, 158, 161, 213, 215, 218, 252, 255, 287, 325, 385  
*Amphidinium* spp., 251  
*Amphitetras antedelhuviana*, 331  
*Amphora arenaria*, 62  
*Amphora coffeaeformis*, 378  
*Amphora bolsatica*, 129  
*Amphora pediculus*, 185  
*Anabaenopsis circularis*, 159  
*Anacamptis morio* ssp. *caucasica*, 257, 289, 291, 325, 327  
*Anacamptis pyramidalis*, 158, 325  
*Anadiomene*, 324  
*Anagyris foetida*, 391  
*Anas acuta*, 263, 344  
*Anas clypeata*, 166, 196, 197, 263  
*Anas crecca*, 166, 263, 295  
*Anas penelope*, 196, 197, 225, 263  
*Anas platyrhynchos*, 196, 197, 263, 295  
*Anas querquedula*, 115, 166, 263, 295  
*Anas* spp., 344  
*Anas strepera*, 263  
*Anax partenope*, 270  
*Andropogon* spp., 390, 393  
*Aneumastus albanicus*, 50  
*Aneumastus humboltianus*, 50  
*Aneumastus rosettae*, 50, 51  
*Anguilla anguilla*, 70, 82, 119, 170, 190, 223, 341, 342, 347, 400  
*Anguis fragilis*, 194, 223, 271  
*Anisoplia agricola*, 343  
*Anisoplia austriaca*, 343  
*Anodonta cygnaea*, 339  
*Anomala vitis*, 343  
*Anomia ephippium*, 339  
*Anser albifrons*, 164  
*Anser erythropus*, 134  
*Antedon mediterranea*, 66  
*Anthus campestris*, 270  
*Anthus pratensis*, 196, 198  
*Anthus spinoletta*, 196, 198  
*Anthyllis vulneraria*, 29  
*Apatura ilia*, 164  
*Aphanius dispar*, 164, 341  
*Aphanius fasciatus*, 70, 82, 140, 268, 341, 400  
*Aphanius iberus*, 341  
*Aphanius* spp., 189, 190, 296, 342  
*Aphysia punctata*, 339  
*Aphysina aerophoba*, 67  
*Apodemus flavicollis*, 272  
*Apodemus mystacinus*, 168  
*Apodemus sylvaticus*, 272  
*Aporrhais pespelecani*, 164, 339, 400  
*Apus apus*, 195, 196  
*Aquila chrysaetos*, 33, 35  
*Aquila clanga*, 33, 164, 263, 395  
*Aquila heliaca*, 33  
*Aquila pomarina*, 33  
*Arbacia lixula*, 70  
*Arbutus unedo*, 24, 221, 222, 387, 388, 391  
*Arca noae*, 400  
*Ardea cinerea*, 164, 166, 195, 196, 197, 225, 266, 269  
*Ardea purpurea*, 164  
*Ardea* spp., 295  
*Ardeola ralloides*, 115, 118, 164, 269

*Ardissonia fulgens*, 129  
*Argyrosomus regius*, 140, 164, 189, 341  
*Aristolochia sempervirens*, 382  
*Arnaglossus laterna*, 70, 82, 341, 400  
*Artemisia caeruleascens*, 26, 81, 161, 182, 222, 290, 291, 328, 385  
*Arthrocnemum fruticosum*, 161, 183, 219, 328, 331, 385  
*Arthrocnemum glaucum*, 25, 80, 160, 161, 183, 253, 328, 331, 385  
*Arthrocnemum perenne*, 161, 183, 219, 328, 385  
*Arthrocnemum* spp., 26, 81, 183, 250, 290, 291, 332  
*Arum italicum*, 335, 337  
*Asio otus*, 271  
*Asparagus acutifolius*, 160, 216, 386, 388  
*Asphodelus aestivus*, 26, 216, 290, 291, 328  
*Aster albanicus* ssp. *paparistoi*, 22, 255, 257, 259  
*Aster squamatus*, 213  
*Asterionella formosa*, 129  
*Asteromphalus heptactis*, 381  
*Astragalus angustifolius*, 29  
*Astragalus autrani*, 22  
*Athamanta macedonica*, 335  
*Atherina boyeri*, 167, 170, 268, 342  
*Atherina hepsetus*, 140, 167, 170, 190, 268, 296, 341, 342  
*Atriplex hastata*, 326  
*Atriplex tatarica*, 326  
*Atriplex tatarica-hastata*, 287  
*Aulacoseira ambigua*, 185  
*Aulacoseira granulata*, 185  
*Aythya ferina*, 115, 263  
*Aythya fuligula*, 263  
*Aythya nyroca*, 33, 115, 134, 164, 166, 395  
*Balanus amphitrite*, 264  
*Balanus balanus*, 81  
*Balanus eburneus*, 264  
*Balanus* spp., 167, 399  
*Baldellia ranunculoides*, 110, 127, 325  
*Balistes carolinensis*, 164  
*Barbatula barbatula*, 341  
*Barbus meridionalis* ssp. *prespensis*, 51  
*Barbus meridionalis* ssp. *rebeli*, 341  
*Belone belone*, 268  
*Betula pendula*, 28  
*Biddulphia pulchella*, 381  
*Bithynia tentaculata*, 339  
*Bittium reticulatum*, 295, 339, 399  
*Blackstonia perfoliata*, 252  
*Bolboschoenus maritimus*, 258  
*Boops boops*, 170, 190, 341  
*Bornetia secundiflora*, 57  
*Botaurus stellaris*, 166, 164  
*Brachipodium ramosus*, 335  
*Brachynotus sexdentatus*, 188  
*Brachypodium ramosum*, 388  
*Branta ruficollis*, 33, 134  
*Brassica incana*, 335  
*Brassica oleracea* ssp. *oleracea*, 335  
*Briža major*, 252  
*Briža maxima*, 256  
*Briža minor*, 260  
*Bromus ramosus*, 260  
*Bromus* spp., 256  
*Bubalus bubalis*, 272  
*Bubo bubo*, 33  
*Bucephala clangula*, 166, 263, 344  
*Bufo bufo*, 270

*Bufo* spp., 190  
*Bufo viridis*, 270  
*Bulla striata*, 339  
*Burbinus oedicephalus*, 33, 137, 195, 196, 270, 273, 294  
*Burbinus* spp., 114  
*Buteo buteo*, 195, 196, 197, 271  
*Buteo lagopus*, 33, 164  
*Buteo rufinus*, 33  
*Butomus umbellatus*, 127, 158, 325  
*Buxus sempervirens*, 24, 335  
*Cakile maritima*, 26, 81, 161, 183, 213, 215, 217, 287, 326, 385  
*Calandrella brachydactyla*, 273  
*Calanus* sp., 403  
*Calappa granulata*, 164  
*Caldesia paranassifolia*, 124, 127  
*Calidris* spp., 196, 197  
*Calidris alpine*, 225, 266  
*Calidris ferruginea*, 197  
*Calidris minuta*, 225  
*Callianassa tyrrhena*, 188  
*Callinago media*, 164  
*Callinectes sapidus*, 133, 188, 189, 222, 264, 340  
*Callista chione*, 339  
*Callitriche stagnalis*, 214  
*Calonectris diomeda*, 225  
*Caloneis amphibaena*, 323  
*Calopteryx virgo*, 396  
*Calyptrorpha oblonga*, 377  
*Campanula rapunculus*, 386  
*Canis aureus*, 34, 139, 198, 224, 272, 403  
*Canis lupus*, 34, 139, 394, 395, 403  
*Cantharellus cibarius*, 325  
*Capparis spinosa*, 335, 382  
*Capreolus capreolus*, 34, 272, 403  
*Caprimulgus europaeus*, 137, 271  
*Carcharodon carcharias*, 189  
*Carcinus aestuarii*, 81, 167, 170  
*Carcinus mediterraneus*, 342  
*Carcinus* spp., 188  
*Carduelis cannabina*, 273  
*Carduelis carduelis*, 196, 198, 273  
*Carduelis chloris*, 271, 273  
*Caretta caretta*, 73, 164, 191, 192, 223, 268, 350, 351, 394, 395  
*Carex arenaria*, 256  
*Carex binervis*, 256, 258  
*Carex distans*, 250  
*Carex elata*, 329  
*Carex extensa*, 219, 250, 252, 258  
*Carex flacca*, 260  
*Carex markgrafii*, 22  
*Carex otrubae*, 258  
*Carex* spp., 25, 29, 80, 105, 119  
*Carlina* spp., 260  
*Carpinus betulus*, 390, 392  
*Carpinus orientalis*, 27, 390, 392  
*Carteria* spp., 377  
*Castanea sativa*, 27, 391  
*Catapodium marinum*, 158  
*Catenella caespitosa*, 57  
*Caulerpa prolifera*, 61, 324  
*Caulerpa racemosa* var. *cylindracea*, 61  
*Caulerpa racemosa*, 61  
*Celtis planchoniana*, 27  
*Celtis tournefortii* var. *glabrata*, 27  
*Centaurea candelabrum*, 22

*Centaurea kosaninii*, 22, 23  
*Centaurea spruneri* ssp. *guicciardii*, 382  
*Cepaea vindobonensis*, 339  
*Cerambyx cerdo*, 134, 395  
*Ceramium diaphanum*, 247  
*Cerastoderma glaucum*, 81, 107, 167, 186, 264, 338, 339, 399  
*Cerastoderma* spp., 188  
*Cerataulina pelagica*, 377  
*Ceratium tripos*, 251  
*Ceratonia siliqua*, 393  
*Ceratophyllum* spp., 129  
*Ceratophyllum submersum*, 253  
*Cercis siliquastrum*, 254, 257, 387, 388, 391  
*Cerithium rupestre*, 339  
*Cerithium* spp., 188  
*Cerithium vulgatum*, 295, 339  
*Cetonia aurata*, 343  
*Cettia cetti*, 195, 196  
*Chaetoceros circinalis*, 62  
*Chaetoceros* spp., 251, 375, 376, 377  
*Chaetomorpha linum*, 25, 80, 156, 247, 320, 331  
*Chaetomorpha* spp., 129, 247  
*Chamelea gallina*, 164, 166, 188, 222, 339  
*Chara aspera*, 287, 289, 252  
*Charadrius alexandrinus*, 106, 137, 194, 195, 196, 270, 294, 296, 344  
*Charadrius dubius*, 137, 266, 270, 294  
*Charadrius hiaticula*, 266  
*Chelon labrosus*, 167, 170, 342, 400  
*Chelonia mydas*, 73, 191, 223, 350  
*Chlamys glabra*, 339  
*Chlamys multistriata*, 339  
*Chondria capillaris*, 247  
*Chondrilla nucula*, 67  
*Chondrostoma nassus* ssp. *ohridanus*, 134  
*Chondrostoma nassus* ssp. *nassus*, 341  
*Chondrostoma nassus* ssp. *prespensis*, 51  
*Chondrostoma scodrensis*, 134  
*Chromis chromis*, 71  
*Chrysopogon gryllus*, 388  
*Chthamalus depressus*, 69  
*Chthamalus montagu*, 264  
*Chthamalus* spp., 399  
*Chthamalus stellatus*, 264  
*Ciconia ciconia*, 33, 164, 195, 396  
*Ciconia nigra*, 164  
*Circaetus gallicus*, 271  
*Circus aeruginosus*, 164, 196, 197, 395  
*Circus cyaneus*, 164, 196, 197  
*Circus macrorus*, 164, 194, 196, 197, 263  
*Circus pygargus*, 164, 271  
*Cirsium* spp., 394  
*Cirsium vulgare*, 260  
*Cisticola juncidis*, 195, 196, 270  
*Cistus albanicus*, 22  
*Cistus incanus*, 24, 216, 218  
*Cistus salvifolius*, 216  
*Cistus* spp., 388  
*Cladium mariscus*, 127, 158, 215, 219, 221, 325  
*Cladocora caespitosa*, 69  
*Cladophora prolifera*, 56  
*Cladophora* spp., 25, 80, 129, 156, 182, 320  
*Cladostephus spongiosus* f. *hedwigoides*, 57  
*Clathrus ruber*, 325, 255, 256  
*Clematis viticella*, 160, 186, 387  
*Clemmys caspica*, 164  
*Cobitis taenia* ssp. *taenia*, 341

*Cocconeis maxima*, 64  
*Cocconeis placentula* var. *placentula*, 129, 185  
*Cocconeis pseudomarginata*, 381  
*Cocconeis scutellum*, 129, 248, 251  
*Cocconeis pseudomarginata*, 62  
*Codium decorticatum*, 57  
*Codium* spp., 58  
*Colchicum autumnale*, 215, 217, 382  
*Colchicum cupanii*, 382, 393  
*Colias* spp., 394  
*Coluber gemonensis*, 164  
*Coluber jugularis*, 270  
*Coluber najadum*, 164  
*Coluber* spp., 194, 223  
*Colutea arborescens*, 27, 388  
*Conger conger*, 190  
*Conopeum seurati*, 264  
*Convolvulus soldanella*, 128, 253, 259  
*Coprinus atramentarius*, 385  
*Coracias garrulus*, 137  
*Coracias* spp., 116  
*Corallina elongata*, 56  
*Corallium rubrum*, 69, 350  
*Coridothymus capitatus*, 388  
*Cornus mas*, 27, 388, 391  
*Cornus sanguinea*, 27, 257  
*Corophium orientale*, 264  
*Corydothymus capitatus*, 391  
*Corylus avellana*, 27, 28  
*Cossus cossus*, 343  
*Cotinus coggygria*, 27  
*Coturnix coturnix*, 273  
*Crangon crangon*, 164  
*Crangon* spp., 188  
*Crataegus monogyna*, 160, 186, 216, 257, 334, 387  
*Crataegus* spp., 27, 256  
*Crepis bertiscea*, 22  
*Crepis rubra*, 388  
*Critillum maritimum*, 385, 388  
*Crocidura suaveolens*, 272  
*Crocothemis erythraea*, 136  
*Crocus boryi*, 382  
*Cryptomonas* spp., 377  
*Cupressus sempervirens*, 327, 335, 390, 393  
*Cuscuta epythimum*, 253  
*Cyclope neritea*, 81, 186, 338, 339  
*Cyclope* spp., 188  
*Cyclotella choctawhatcheeana*, 331, 375, 378  
*Cyclotella distinguenda*, 131  
*Cyclotella ocellata*, 129, 131, 251  
*Cyclotella skadariensis*, 130  
*Cyclotella* spp., 131, 375, 376, 377  
*Cygnus columbianus*, 263  
*Cygnus olor*, 263, 295  
*Cylindrotheca closterium*, 251  
*Cymbella scutariana*, 130  
*Cymboplectra albanica*, 50  
*Cymboplectra lata* var. *lura*, 50  
*Cymboplectra lura*, 50  
*Cymodocea nodosa*, 59, 60, 61, 247, 320, 324, 375  
*Cynodon dactylon*, 260  
*Cyperus capitatus*, 161, 183  
*Cyperus fuscus*, 258  
*Cyprinus carpio*, 134, 135  
*Cyrtodactylus kotschy*, 164, 167  
*Cystoseira adriatica*, 57

*Cystoseira amentacea* var. *spicata*, 57  
*Cystoseira amentacea*, 58  
*Cystoseira barbata*, 324  
*Cystoseira spinosa* var. *compressa*, 57  
*Cystoseira spinosa*, 58  
*Cystoseira* spp., 56, 248, 156, 324  
*Cytisus* spp., 256  
*Dactylosolen fragilissimus*, 377  
*Dactylis glomerata*, 328  
*Dama dama*, 303  
*Danaus chryseus*, 164  
*Daphne gnidium*, 382  
*Daphne oleoides*, 392  
*Daphne* spp., 29  
*Daphnie gnidium*, 335  
*Dardanus arrosor*, 164  
*Dardanus* spp., 188  
*Dasyatis pastinaca*, 190  
*Dasycladus* spp., 324  
*Daucus carota*, 260  
*Daucus guttatus*, 214  
*Delphinus delphis*, 73, 74, 224, 351  
*Dendrocopus major*, 271  
*Dendrocopus minor*, 271  
*Dendrocopus syriacus*, 116, 195, 196, 271  
*Dentex dentex*, 167, 170  
*Dermycbelys coriacea*, 351, 394, 395  
*Desmazeria marina*, 127, 158, 215, 221, 325, 335, 382, 388  
*Dicentrarchus labrax*, 70, 82, 119, 167, 170, 190, 223, 268, 296, 341, 342, 347, 350, 400  
*Dicentrarchus punctatus*, 342  
*Dictamnus albus*, 392  
*Digenea simplex*, 57  
*Dinophysis acuminata*, 376  
*Dinophysis caudata*, 251  
*Dinophysis rotundata*, 251  
*Dinophysis sacculus*, 251, 376, 378  
*Dinophysis* spp., 62, 323, 320, 378  
*Dioscorea balcanica*, 22, 23  
*Diplodus annularis*, 170, 341, 342  
*Diplodus sargus* ssp. *sargus*, 140, 341  
*Diplodus sargus*, 170, 342  
*Diplodus* spp., 190  
*Diplodus vulgaris*, 341, 342  
*Diploneis oblongella*, 130, 131  
*Ditrichia viscosa*, 162, 213, 328  
*Donax semistriatus*, 339  
*Donax* spp., 343, 399  
*Donax trunculus*, 166, 223, 339  
*Dorippe* spp., 188  
*Dorycnium hirsutum*, 216  
*Dosinia lupinus*, 339, 400  
*Drimia maritima*, 335, 336, 390, 393, 389  
*Dryas octopetala*, 22, 29  
*Dryomyz nitedula*, 32, 34  
*Dryopteris filix-mas*, 255, 256  
*Dunaliella* spp., 377  
*Echinaster sepositus*, 66  
*Echinophora spinosa*, 161, 183, 215, 326, 385  
*Ecriobia ventrosa*, 107  
*Egretta alba*, 196, 197, 269  
*Egretta garzetta*, 136, 164, 166, 196, 197, 266, 269, 296, 345  
*Egretta* spp., 295  
*Elaphe longissima*, 270  
*Elaphe quatuorlineata*, 164, 270  
*Elaphe situla*, 395, 396

*Elaphe* spp., 194, 223  
*Elymus arenarius*, 252  
*Elymus farctus*, 158, 213, 215, 287, 325, 326  
*Elymus pycnanthus*, 252, 388  
*Emberiza cirius*, 273  
*Emberiza citronella*, 273  
*Emberiza melanocephala*, 116, 137  
*Emberiza schoeniclus*, 273  
*Emiliania huxleyi*, 377  
*Empusa egena*, 164, 189  
*Emys orbicularis*, 117, 134, 164, 168, 194, 223, 270, 344, 349, 395, 396, 398  
*Engraulis encrasicolus*, 140, 167, 170, 190, 296  
*Ensis minor*, 339, 400  
*Ensis siliqua*, 166  
*Enteromorpha intestinalis*, 25, 80, 156, 183  
*Enteromorpha prolifera*, 375  
*Enteromorpha* spp., 67, 129, 207, 247, 320  
*Entomoneis alata*, 331  
*Entomoneis paludosa*, 185  
*Eobania vermiculata*, 339  
*Ephedra distachya*, 26, 81, 127, 128, 158, 183, 325, 335, 382  
*Ephedra vulgaris*, 127  
*Epicometis hirta*, 343, 396  
*Epinephelus marginatus*, 350  
*Equisetum palustre*, 219  
*Equisetum* spp., 124  
*Erianthus ravennae*, 214, 328  
*Erianthus strictus*, 328  
*Erica arborea*, 24, 257, 388, 390  
*Erica herbacea*, 27  
*Erica manipuliflora*, 216, 257, 287, 327, 335, 336  
*Erica verticillata*, 255  
*Erinaceus concolor*, 198  
*Eryngium creticum*, 260  
*Eryngium maritimum*, 161, 183, 215, 253  
*Eryx jaculus*, 396  
*Euphorbia dendroides*, 24, 335, 382, 388, 389, 392, 393  
*Euphorbia paralias*, 215, 253, 287  
*Euphorbia pepelis*, 128, 215  
*Euphorbia veneta*, 27  
*Euphrasia* spp., 258  
*Euphydryas aurinia*, 164  
*Euterpina acutifrons*, 403  
*Eutreptia lanovii*, 377  
*Fagus sylvatica*, 28, 222  
*Falco biarmicus*, 33  
*Falco cherrug*, 33  
*Falco eleonorae*, 33  
*Falco naumanni*, 33, 194, 196, 197, 394, 395  
*Falco peregrinus*, 351  
*Falco subbuteo*, 164, 271  
*Falco tinnunculus*, 196, 197  
*Falco vespertinus*, 197, 271  
*Favella ebrenbergii*, 403  
*Felis silvestris*, 34, 35  
*Festuca adamovici*, 29  
*Festuca bosniaca*, 29  
*Festuca panciciana*, 29  
*Festuca paniculata*, 29  
*Flabella petiolata*, 324  
*Flabella* spp., 324  
*Forsythia europaea*, 22, 23, 27

*Fragilaria capucina*, 129, 251  
*Fraxinus angustifolia*, 26, 81, 128, 160, 254, 255, 291, 334, 386  
*Fraxinus excelsior*, 384  
*Fraxinus ornus*, 27, 387  
*Fraxinus* spp., 329  
*Fringilla coelebs*, 273  
*Fringilla montifringilla*, 273  
*Fucus virsoides*, 57, 324  
*Fulica atra*, 166, 263, 344  
*Fusinus rostratus*, 400  
*Galba truncatula*, 339  
*Galeoda echinophora*, 339, 400  
*Galerida cristata*, 196, 198, 269, 273  
*Galeus malastomus*, 189  
*Galium aparine*, 160  
*Galium intricatum*, 382  
*Galium mollugo*, 386  
*Galium procurrens*, 382  
*Gallinago media*, 33, 134, 395  
*Gallinula chloropus*, 166, 195, 196  
*Gammarus* spp., 81  
*Garrulus glandarius*, 271  
*Gavia arctica*, 166  
*Gavia stellata*, 166  
*Genista* spp., 29  
*Genista tinctoria*, 27  
*Geranium dissectum*, 260  
*Gibbula adriatica*, 339  
*Gibbula ardens*, 400  
*Gibbula divaricata*, 400  
*Glareola pratincola*, 118, 164, 263, 264, 270, 273, 294  
*Glis glis*, 134, 395  
*Glossus humanus*, 339  
*Glycymeris bimaculata*, 339  
*Glycymeris glycymeris*, 339  
*Glycymeris insubrica*, 339  
*Gomphonema angustatum*, 130  
*Gobio gobio* ssp. *albanicus*, 52  
*Gobio gobio* ssp. *lepidolaemus*, 341  
*Gobius bucchichi*, 190, 268, 296  
*Gobius niger*, 140  
*Gobius* spp., 170  
*Gomphocarpus fruticosus*, 393  
*Gomphonema acuminata*, 129  
*Gomphonema apicatum* var. ?, 130  
*Gomphonema parvulum*, 129, 251  
*Gomphonema vibrio*, 130  
*Goneplax* spp., 188  
*Gonepteryx cleopatra*, 164, 189  
*Gonepteryx* spp., 289  
*Gonyaulax spinifera*, 159, 376  
*Gonyaulax* spp., 62  
*Gracillaria* spp., 25, 80  
*Grammatophora angulosa*, 64, 156  
*Grammatophora oceanica* var. *oceanica*, 129, 248  
*Groenlandia densa*, 127  
*Gymnodinium sanguineum*, 251  
*Gymnodinium simplex*, 375, 377  
*Gymnodinium* spp., 251  
*Gymnospermium maloi*, 22, 23  
*Gymnospermium scipetarum*, 22  
*Gypaetus barbatus*, 33  
*Gyps fulvus*, 33  
*Gyrodinium* spp., 378  
*Gyrophragmium dunalii*, 325  
*Gyrosigma acuminatum*, 129  
*Gyrosigma balticum*, 129, 184

*Hacelia attenuata*, 66  
*Haematopus ostralegus*, 137, 164, 270  
*Haliaeetus albicilla*, 33, 263, 271, 394, 395  
*Halimeda tuna*, 56  
*Halimione portulacoides*, 161, 182, 219, 253, 328, 331, 385  
*Halimione* spp., 129  
*Halocnemum strobilaceum*, 328  
*Halocynthia papillosa*, 67  
*Halophila stipulacea*, 61  
*Haminoea hydatis*, 339  
*Haminoea navicula*, 339  
*Hedera helix*, 160, 186, 216, 260, 387  
*Helix lucorum*, 339  
*Hemaris croatica*, 164  
*Hermodice carunculata*, 70  
*Heterocapsa* spp., 375, 377, 378  
*Heterocapsa triquetra*, 328  
*Hexaplex trunculus*, 295, 339, 400  
*Hieraaetus pennatus*, 271  
*Himantopus himantopus*, 118, 164, 267, 269, 295, 296  
*Hipolite longirostris*, 188  
*Hippocampus guttulatus*, 164  
*Hippolais olivetorum*, 164  
*Hippolais pallida*, 195, 196, 271  
*Hippuris vulgaris*, 127  
*Hirundo rustica*, 273, 349  
*Holothuria tubulosa*, 70  
*Hommarus gammarus*, 188  
*Hyalodiscus radiatus*, 331  
*Hydrobia acuta*, 338, 339  
*Hydrobia* spp., 188  
*Hydrocharis morsus-ranae*, 110, 125, 127  
*Hydrocotyle vulgaris*, 127, 255, 258, 325  
*Hydroides elegans*, 81  
*Hydroides* spp., 167  
*Hyla arborea*, 134, 190, 270, 395  
*Hypericum haplophyloides* ssp. *devollense*, 22  
*Hypericum haplophyloides* ssp. *haplophyloides*, 22, 23  
*Hypericum perforatum*, 158, 325, 382  
*Hyphantria cunea*, 343  
*Hypnea* spp., 324  
*Idotea baltica*, 264  
*Ilex aquifolium*, 28, 335, 388  
*Inachus* spp., 188  
*Inula crithmoides*, 25, 81, 161, 182, 215, 219, 328, 331, 385, 388  
*Iris pseudacorus*, 25, 80, 114, 258  
*Isbnura elegans*, 270  
*Exobrychus minutus*, 115, 166, 195, 196  
*Juglans regia*, 325  
*Jujubinus exasperates*, 400  
*Juncus acutiflorus*, 253  
*Juncus acutus*, 160, 161, 182, 219, 250, 252, 253, 328, 385  
*Juncus articulatus*, 252  
*Juncus gerardii*, 250  
*Juncus maritimus*, 26, 81, 161, 182, 219, 250, 252, 253, 258, 290, 291, 328, 331, 385  
*Juncus* spp., 25, 80, 105, 119, 124, 216, 218, 290  
*Juniperus communis*, 27, 28  
*Juniperus excelsa*, 27  
*Juniperus foetidissima*, 335  
*Juniperus nana*, 29

*Juniperus oxycedrus* ssp. *macrocarpa*, 214, 215, 221, 255, 257, 259  
*Juniperus oxycedrus*, 24, 27, 186, 213, 387, 388, 391  
*Juniperus phoenicea*, 216, 335, 387  
*Juniperus* spp., 256, 257  
*Karenia* spp., 62, 376, 378  
*Koeleria eryostachia*, 29  
*Koeleria splendens*, 29  
*Lacerta* spp., 223  
*Lacerta viridis*, 222  
*Laevicardium oblongum*, 339  
*Lagurus ovatus*, 162, 214, 216, 260  
*Lampetra fluviatilis*, 134, 139, 341  
*Lampetra planeri*, 134, 139  
*Lanius excubitor*, 164  
*Lanius minor*, 137, 164  
*Lanius senator*, 137, 271  
*Larus argentatus*, 395  
*Larus audouinii*, 344  
*Larus cachinnans*, 196, 197, 225, 270, 395  
*Larus genei*, 269  
*Larus ridibundus*, 197, 196, 225  
*Larus* spp., 345  
*Laurencia obtusa*, 56  
*Laurentia* spp., 248  
*Laurus nobilis*, 127, 325, 327, 334, 335, 382, 386, 388, 391  
*Lebistes reticulatus*, 341  
*Lebistes* spp., 342  
*Lemna gibba*, 25, 80, 253  
*Lemna minor*, 25, 80, 156, 214  
*Lemna* spp., 124, 127, 293, 329  
*Lemna trisulca*, 127  
*Lepidobombus wiffliagonis*, 341  
*Lepiota procera*, 255, 256  
*Lepus europaeus*, 34, 198, 351, 403  
*Lestes sponsa*, 270  
*Lestes viridus*, 270  
*Leucanthemum vulgare*, 391  
*Leuciscus cephalus* ssp. *albus*, 341  
*Leucojum aestivum*, 127  
*Leucojum jonikum*, 332, 334  
*Leucojum valentinum* ssp. *vlorense*, 22, 332, 334  
*Leymus arenarius*, 252  
*Libelloides ottomanus*, 189  
*Libythea celtis*, 164  
*Lichia amia*, 70, 82, 140, 170, 189, 223, 341, 400  
*Licmophora* cf. *abbreviata*, 64  
*Ligustrum vulgare*, 216  
*Lilium albanicum*, 23  
*Lilium candidum*, 27  
*Lilium chalconicum*, 31  
*Limonium anfractum*, 382, 385, 388  
*Limonium* spp., 129, 252, 258  
*Limonium vulgare*, 26, 81, 161, 182, 219, 222, 328, 253, 290, 291, 385  
*Limosa lapponica*, 266  
*Limosa limosa*, 266  
*Liocarcinus* spp., 188  
*Lithognathus mormyrus*, 70, 82, 140, 190, 342  
*Lithophaga lithophaga*, 69, 188, 350, 399, 400  
*Lithophyllum byssoides*, 56, 57, 334  
*Lithophyllum dentatum*, 56, 57  
*Lithophyllum lichenoides*, 57  
*Lithophyllum trochanter*, 56, 57  
*Liza aurata*, 167, 170, 190

*Liza ramada*, 119, 133, 167, 170, 190, 296, 341, 342  
*Liza saliens*, 167, 170, 296, 342  
*Liza* spp., 223  
*Locustella fluviatilis*, 164  
*Locustella luscinioides*, 164  
*Loligo vulgaris*, 170, 339  
*Lolium perenne*, 328  
*Loripes lacteus*, 400  
*Lotus cytisoides*, 215, 221, 271, 335, 382, 388  
*Lucinella divaricata*, 400  
*Lullula arborea*, 117, 137  
*Lunaria telekiana*, 22  
*Luscinia megarhynchos*, 271  
*Lutra lutra*, 33, 35, 52, 134, 164, 168, 198, 224, 263, 270, 351, 403  
*Lycæna dispar*, 134, 395  
*Lycium europæum*, 127  
*Lycopus europæus*, 253, 258  
*Lymnaea stagnalis*, 186, 339  
*Lymnocyrtus minimus*, 164  
*Lynx lynx* ssp. *martinoi*, 32, 33  
*Lynx lynx*, 35  
*Lynx lira*, 248  
*Lythrum salicaria*, 160, 162, 219, 252, 253, 258, 386  
*Macoma cumana*, 339, 400  
*Mactra corallina*, 339  
*Maja* spp., 188  
*Maja squinado*, 188  
*Malacosoma neustria*, 343  
*Malanocorypha calandra*, 273  
*Malcolmia maritima*, 388  
*Malcosoma neustria*, 343  
*Malpolon monspessulanus*, 194, 223  
*Malus* spp., 257  
*Mantis religiosa*, 164, 189  
*Marmaronetta angustirostris*, 134  
*Marsilea quadrifolia*, 127, 325  
*Marsupeneus japonicus*, 226  
*Marteilia* spp., 402  
*Martes foina*, 34  
*Martes martes*, 34  
*Mastogloia splendida*, 381  
*Mastogloia angulata*, 129  
*Mastogloia binotata*, 64  
*Matthiola tricuspidata*, 215, 217, 382  
*Mauremys caspica*, 164, 168, 194, 223, 396, 398  
*Medicago marina*, 161, 183, 215, 253, 385  
*Melanitta nigra*, 166  
*Melanocorypha calandra*, 273  
*Meles meles*, 164, 198, 272, 403  
*Meles putorius*, 198  
*Melicertus kerathurus*, 164, 188, 223  
*Melosira moniliformis*, 129  
*Melosira nummuloides*, 156, 251  
*Melosira varians*, 251  
*Mentha aquatica*, 25, 80, 219  
*Mergus serrator*, 225, 263  
*Merismopedia* spp., 131  
*Merops apiaster*, 270  
*Microcystis* spp., 131  
*Microtus felteni*, 395  
*Microtus thomasi*, 395  
*Miliaria calandra*, 116, 196, 195, 273  
*Milvus migrans*, 164, 165, 271  
*Milvus milvus*, 164, 165

*Miniopterus schreibersi*, 395  
*Mola mola*, 164  
*Monacha cartusiana*, 339  
*Monachus monachus*, 73, 74, 168, 224, 351, 395  
*Monodonta turbinata*, 188, 400  
*Morchella conica*, 255, 256  
*Motacilla alba*, 270  
*Motacilla cinerea*, 270  
*Motacilla flava* ssp. *feldegg*, 269, 270  
*Motacilla flava*, 117, 196, 195  
*Mugil cephalus*, 70, 82, 119, 133, 167, 170, 190, 268, 296, 341, 342, 347, 399, 400  
*Mugil labrosus*, 70, 82  
*Mugil* spp., 223  
*Mullus barbatus*, 190  
*Murex brandaris*, 166, 339, 400  
*Mus spicilegus*, 395  
*Musa* spp., 393  
*Muscardinus avellanarius*, 32  
*Muscicapa striata*, 271  
*Mustela herminea*, 34  
*Mustela nivalis*, 168, 198, 272  
*Mustela putorius*, 32, 34, 164, 168, 198  
*Myocastor coypus*, 33, 35  
*Myotis bechsteinii*, 403  
*Myotis capaccinii*, 34, 134, 394, 395  
*Myotis emarginatus*, 395  
*Myotis myotis*, 134, 164, 168, 395  
*Myriophyllum spicatum*, 214, 329  
*Myriophyllum* spp., 124  
*Myrmeleon formicarius*, 164, 189  
*Myrtus communis*, 24, 216, 221, 222, 255, 256, 259, 287, 327, 335, 387, 388  
*Mytilaster minimus*, 164, 339  
*Mytilus galloprovincialis*, 65, 69, 81, 164, 166, 188, 264, 339, 350, 376, 399  
*Najas* spp., 124  
*Narcissus poeticus*, 325  
*Nardus stricta*, 29  
*Nartbecium scardicum*, 22  
*Nassarius incrassatus*, 339  
*Nassarius reticulatus*, 339, 400  
*Natica hebraea*, 339  
*Natica stercusmuscarum*, 339  
*Naticarius stercusmuscarius*, 400  
*Natrix natrix*, 168, 270, 349  
*Natrix* spp., 194, 223  
*Natrix tessellata*, 136, 168  
*Navicula* aff. *jobaudii*, 381  
*Navicula antonii*, 129  
*Navicula capitatoradiata*, 129  
*Navicula cryptotenella*, 129  
*Navicula gregaria*, 129, 251  
*Navicula hastatula*, 50  
*Navicula helensis*, 130  
*Navicula jobaudii*, 381  
*Navicula parahasta*, 50, 51  
*Navicula perturbata*, 51  
*Navicula pseudopugnata*, 50  
*Navicula reichardtiana* var. *crassa*, 129  
*Navicula* spp., 131, 377  
*Navicula trivialis*, 129  
*Naviculadicta submuralis*, 131  
*Nemalion belminthoides*, 57  
*Neophron percnopterus*, 33, 351  
*Nephrops* spp., 188  
*Nereida* spp., 81  
*Nerium oleander*, 24, 388, 392, 393  
*Neverita josephinia*, 339, 400

*Nitzschia amphibia*, 251  
*Nitzschia circumscuta*, 185  
*Nitzschia compressa*, 184, 248  
*Nitzschia constricta*, 129  
*Nitzschia frustulum*, 251  
*Nitzschia longissima*, 129, 251  
*Nitzschia recta*, 129  
*Nitzschia reversa*, 156, 251, 375, 377  
*Nitzschia sigma*, 129  
*Noemacheilus barbatulus* ssp. *sturanyi*, 341  
*Numenius arquata*, 194, 225, 266  
*Numenius phaeopus*, 266  
*Numenius* spp., 196, 197  
*Numenius tenuirostris*, 33, 134, 194, 195, 344, 395  
*Nuphar lutea*, 123, 124, 127, 325, 329  
*Nycticorax nycticorax*, 164, 269  
*Nymphaea alba*, 110, 123, 124, 127, 325, 329  
*Nymphoides peltata*, 124, 127, 325  
*Oblada melanura*, 190, 296, 342  
*Ocinebrina edwardsii*, 400  
*Odonestis pruni*, 343  
*Oenanthe hispanica*, 137  
*Oenothera biennis*, 253  
*Oithona nana*, 403  
*Olea europaea* var. *europaea*, 128  
*Olea europaea* var. *sylvestris*, 388  
*Olea oleaster*, 127, 327, 387, 389, 390  
*Onobrychis alba*, 29  
*Onobrychis montana*, 29  
*Opephora mutabilis*, 64  
*Ophidiaster ophidianus*, 66, 350  
*Ophisaurus apodus*, 164, 168, 194, 261, 270  
*Ophrys ferrum-equinum*, 392  
*Opuntia ficus-indica*, 390, 392, 393  
*Orchid coriophora*, 325  
*Orchis albanica*, 255, 257, 289, 291, 325, 327  
*Orchis coriophora*, 158, 257, 325, 327  
*Orchis laxiflora*, 127  
*Orchis palustris*, 127  
*Orchis* spp., 325, 335  
*Orchis x paparistoi*, 257, 325, 327  
*Origanum vulgare*, 158, 215, 335, 382  
*Oriolus oriolus*, 271  
*Oryctolagus cuniculus*, 32, 34  
*Oscillatoria* spp., 131, 320  
*Ostrea edulis*, 164  
*Ostreopsis* spp., 378  
*Ostrya carpinifolia*, 27, 28  
*Otanthus maritimus*, 158, 217  
*Otus scops*, 116, 137  
*Oxythya funesta*, 343  
*Oxytoxum* spp., 251  
*Oxytoxum variabile*, 377  
*Oxyura leucocephala*, 134, 263, 395  
*Ozaena moschata*, 339  
*Pachychilon pictum*, 52, 134, 341  
*Padina pavonica*, 56, 58  
*Pagrus caeruleostictus*, 400  
*Pagrus pagrus*, 70, 82, 341, 400  
*Paguristes oculatus*, 164  
*Paguristes* spp., 188  
*Pagurus* spp., 188  
*Palaemon serratus*, 164  
*Palaemon* spp., 188  
*Palinurus elephas*, 164, 188

*Paliurus spina-christi*, 27, 128, 389, 391  
*Pancreatum maritimum*, 127, 128, 158, 215, 221, 253, 255, 287, 325  
*Pandion haliaetus*, 271  
*Panurus biarmicus*, 164  
*Paphia aurea*, 339  
*Papilio machaon*, 343  
*Paramoltkeia doerfleri*, 23  
*Parapenaeus longirostris*, 402  
*Parapholis incurva*, 252  
*Parnassius apollo*, 31  
*Parthenope angulifrons*, 164, 188  
*Parus caeruleus*, 271  
*Parus major*, 271  
*Parvicardium exiguum*, 167  
*Passer domesticus*, 196, 198, 273  
*Passer hispaniolensis*, 273, 395  
*Passer montanus*, 273, 395  
*Patella aspera*, 69  
*Patella caerulea*, 400  
*Patella rustica*, 188  
*Pecten jacobaeus*, 69, 164, 339  
*Pediastrum* spp., 130  
*Pelecanus crispus*, 31, 33, 50, 120, 134, 137, 138, 194, 195, 263, 273, 344, 395  
*Pelophylax kurtmuelleri*, 136, 164, 168, 344, 349, 396  
*Penaeus kerathurus*, 164, 188, 223  
*Penaeus* spp., 188  
*Perdix perdix*, 33  
*Peregrine falcon*, 351  
*Periploca graeca*, 160, 186, 218, 387  
*Pernis apivorus*, 271  
*Petasites doerfleri*, 22  
*Petromyzon marinus*, 189  
*Petroneis humerosa*, 323  
*Petrosimonia oppositifolia*, 325  
*Pucedanum arenarium*, 325  
*Peyssonelia squamaria*, 58  
*Phalacrocorax carbo*, 137, 225, 263  
*Phalacrocorax pygmaeus*, 31, 33, 50, 106, 115, 118, 134, 164, 165, 194, 195, 263, 395  
*Pharus legumen*, 339  
*Phasianus colchicus*, 33, 52, 165, 171  
*Phillyrea angustifolia*, 216, 327, 387, 389  
*Phillyrea latifolia*, 128, 216  
*Phillyrea media*, 389  
*Phillyrea* spp., 24, 391  
*Philomachus pugnax*, 273, 296  
*Pbleum alpinum*, 29  
*Phlomis fruticosa*, 24, 335, 337, 389, 389  
*Phoenicopterus ruber roseus*, 344, 347  
*Pholiota nameko*, 385  
*Pholiurus pannonicus*, 325  
*Phragmites australis*, 25, 80, 120, 124, 159, 182, 219, 286, 291, 292, 293, 328, 329, 333, 334, 384  
*Phragmites* spp., 129, 151, 159  
*Phylloscopus collybita*, 271  
*Physella acuta*, 339  
*Physeter catodon*, 74, 224  
*Physeter macrocephalus*, 74, 351  
*Picea abies*, 27, 28  
*Pinna nobilis*, 69  
*Pinnotheres pisum*, 188  
*Pinus halepensis*, 26, 81, 128, 162, 182, 183, 214, 254, 255, 286, 287, 327, 335  
*Pinus heldreichii*, 22, 27, 28, 335, 392  
*Pinus leucodermis*, 392  
*Pinus maritima*, 327

*Pinus mugo*, 28, 29  
*Pinus nigra*, 28, 286, 303, 335  
*Pinus peuce*, 27, 28  
*Pinus pinaster*, 162, 214, 327  
*Pinus pinea*, 26, 81, 128, 162, 183, 214, 254, 255, 287, 327, 335, 335  
*Pinus silvestris*, 28  
*Pinus* spp., 327  
*Pirenella conica*, 81, 167, 264, 338, 339, 399, 400  
*Pistacia lentiscus*, 24, 216, 255, 257, 327, 335, 387, 389, 390, 391  
*Pistacia terebinthus*, 24  
*Pitymys felteni*, 395  
*Placoneis juriljii*, 50  
*Placoneis neoexigua*, 50  
*Placoneis porifera*, 51  
*Placoneis pseudanglica*, 130  
*Planorbarius corneus*, 339  
*Planorbis planorbis*, 186, 339  
*Planotbidium delicatulum*, 251  
*Planotbidium engelbrechtii*, 251  
*Plantago crassifolia*, 161  
*Plantago lanceolata*, 260  
*Plantago major*, 260  
*Platalea leucorodia*, 137, 195, 345  
*Platanus orientalis*, 26, 81, 291, 329, 390  
*Platanus* spp., 371  
*Platichthys flesus* ssp. *luscus*, 341  
*Platycnemis pennipes*, 270  
*Plegadis falcinellus*, 164, 295  
*Pleurosigma angulatum*, 129, 184  
*Pleurosigma* cf. *rostratum*, 156  
*Pleurosigma elongatum*, 251  
*Pleurosigma salinarum*, 156  
*Pluvialis apricaria*, 266  
*Pluvialis squatarola*, 225, 266, 344  
*Poa alpine*, 29  
*Poa cenisae*, 29  
*Podarcis muralis*, 270  
*Podarcis* spp., 223  
*Podarcis taurica jonica*, 396  
*Podarcis taurica*, 261, 270  
*Podiceps auritus*, 166  
*Podiceps cristatus*, 225  
*Podiceps griseogenus*, 166  
*Polygonum amphibium*, 127  
*Polygonum hydropiper*, 253  
*Polyphysa parvula*, 57  
*Polypogon maritimus*, 213  
*Polysiphonia* spp., 247, 248  
*Pomatia elegans*, 339  
*Populus alba*, 26, 81, 128, 160, 183, 254, 255, 291, 329, 386  
*Populus nigra*, 222  
*Populus* spp., 186, 329  
*Posidonia oceanica*, 57, 59, 60, 215, 287, 324, 334  
*Potamogeton gramineus*, 127  
*Potamogeton nodosus*, 127, 253  
*Potamogeton pectinatus*, 214, 252  
*Potamogeton* spp., 25, 80, 124, 129, 156, 329  
*Potasia aeruginosa*, 164  
*Potentilla reptans*, 260  
*Prasium majus*, 335, 389, 390  
*Prorocentrum dentatum*, 251  
*Prorocentrum lima*, 320, 251  
*Prorocentrum micans*, 251, 375, 377, 378  
*Prorocentrum minimum*, 251, 320, 378



*Prorocentrum scutellum*, 251  
*Prorocentrum* spp., 320  
*Protopteridinium depressum*, 251  
*Protopteridinium* spp., 378  
*Prunus spinosa*, 260  
*Prunus webbii*, 27, 335, 382  
*Pseta maxima maxima*, 164  
*Pseudo-nitzschia delicatissima* gr., 375  
*Pseudo-nitzschia seriata* gr., 375, 378  
*Pseudo-nitzschia* spp., 62, 375, 376, 377, 378, 402  
*Pseudopus apodus*, 261  
*Pseudoscleropodium purum*, 256  
*Pteria hirundo*, 164  
*Pteridium aquilinum*, 256, 260, 290, 291  
*Pterocephalus perennis* ssp. *bellidifolius*, 382  
*Puccinellia festuciformis*, 219  
*Puffinus yelkonan*, 225  
*Punica granatum*, 24, 128, 129  
*Pusillina diversa*, 339  
*Pusillina lineolata*, 338, 339  
*Pusillina marginata*, 167, 338, 339, 400  
*Pusillina radiata*, 338, 339  
*Pycreus* spp., 129  
*Pyracantha coccinea*, 186  
*Pyramimonas* spp., 377  
*Pyrus amygdaliformis*, 389  
*Quercus cerris*, 27, 391  
*Quercus coccifera*, 24, 335, 387, 389, 391, 392  
*Quercus frainetto*, 27, 391  
*Quercus ilex*, 215, 221, 327, 335, 382, 386, 387, 389, 391, 393  
*Quercus ithaburensis* ssp. *macrolepis*, 335, 336  
*Quercus macrolepis*, 24, 335, 336, 389, 391, 393  
*Quercus petraea*, 27  
*Quercus pubescens*, 24, 27, 327, 391  
*Quercus robur* ssp. *scutariensis*, 112, 119, 127, 128  
*Quercus robur*, 158, 160, 182, 183, 215, 221, 222, 255, 325, 386  
*Quercus* spp., 254  
*Quercus troiana*, 27, 128, 391  
*Radix auricularia*, 339  
*Raja clavata*, 342  
*Rallus aquaticus*, 166, 225  
*Ramonda serbica*, 22  
*Rana balcanica*, 136, 164, 168, 270, 344, 349, 396  
*Rana dalmatina*, 270  
*Rana epirotica*, 396  
*Rana kurtmuelleri*, 349, 396  
*Rana lessonae*, 164, 168, 270, 344  
*Rana* spp., 190  
*Ranunculus aquatica*, 123, 124  
*Ranunculus aquatilis*, 214  
*Ranunculus baudotii*, 252, 289, 291  
*Ranunculus degenii*, 22  
*Ranunculus ficaria*, 386  
*Ranunculus hayekii*, 22  
*Ranunculus trichophyllus*, 115  
*Ranunculus velutinus*, 328  
*Recurvirostra avosetta*, 194, 225, 266, 294, 346  
*Remiz pendulinus*, 164, 270  
*Rhabdosphaera tignifer*, 377  
*Rhamnus alaternus*, 216  
*Rhamnus rupestris*, 392  
*Rhinolophus blasii*, 134, 395

*Rhinolophus euryale*, 34, 134, 168, 394, 395  
*Rhinolophus ferrumequinum*, 134, 168, 263, 272, 395  
*Rhodomonas* spp., 377  
*Rhombus maximus*, 190  
*Rhopalodia gibba* var. *minuta*, 184  
*Riparia riparia*, 114  
*Rissoa labiosa*, 107, 262, 339, 400  
*Rissoa ventricosa*, 339, 400  
*Robina pseudoacacia*, 186  
*Rorippa amphibia*, 127  
*Rosa heckeliana*, 392  
*Rosa sempervirens*, 26, 81, 128, 160, 162, 186, 387  
*Rosa* spp., 29, 257  
*Rubia peregrina*, 257  
*Rubus fruticosus*, 252, 257  
*Rubus idaeus*, 28  
*Rubus* spp., 258, 327  
*Rubus ulmifolius*, 160, 162, 186, 387  
*Ruditapes decussatus*, 167, 350  
*Rumex conglomerates*, 258  
*Rupicapra rupicapra*, 34, 403  
*Ruppia cirrhosa*, 80, 25, 129, 156, 182, 247, 320, 331  
*Ruppia* spp., 247  
*Ruscus aculeatus*, 216, 256, 257, 260, 387  
*Sabella spallanzanii*, 67  
*Saccharum baldwinii*, 328  
*Saccharum ravennae*, 161, 214, 328, 329  
*Sagittaria sagittifolia*, 127  
*Salicornia europaea*, 26, 81, 161, 182, 219, 290, 291, 327, 328, 331, 385  
*Salicornia fruticosa*, 253  
*Salicornia* spp., 105, 129, 250  
*Salix alba*, 26, 81, 128, 162, 222, 387  
*Salix elaeagnos*, 162  
*Salix fragilis*, 26, 81, 127, 128  
*Salix incana*, 128  
*Salix pentandra*, 127, 128  
*Salix purpurea*, 128  
*Salix reticulata*, 22  
*Salix retusa*, 22  
*Salix* spp., 291, 328, 329, 384, 390  
*Salmo letnica*, 31, 51, 52  
*Salmo marmoratus*, 134  
*Salmo trutta* ssp. *fario*, 341  
*Salmo trutta* ssp. *macrostigma*, 341  
*Salmo trutta*, 31, 52  
*Salmothymus obtusirostris*, 134  
*Salmothymus obridanus*, 51  
*Salsola kali*, 161, 183, 215, 326  
*Salsola soda*, 328  
*Salvia fruticosa*, 389, 390  
*Salvia officinalis*, 22, 24, 128, 382, 389, 390  
*Salvia triloba*, 389, 390  
*Salvinia natans*, 293  
*Sambucus nigra*, 158  
*Samolus valerandi*, 258  
*Sanguisorba albanica*, 22  
*Saponaria calabrica*, 389  
*Sarcosphaera crassa*, 255, 256  
*Sardina pilchardus*, 170, 190, 296  
*Sargassum* spp., 324  
*Sargus sargus*, 167  
*Satureja montana*, 382  
*Saturnia pavonia*, 164  
*Scabiosa epirota*, 382  
*Schoenoplectus lacustris*, 329

*Schoenoplectus maritimus*, 329  
*Schoenoplectus* spp., 258  
*Schoenus nigricans*, 26, 81, 161, 214, 219, 252, 290, 291, 328  
*Sciaena umbra*, 140, 341  
*Scilla maritima*, 335  
*Scilla* spp., 325  
*Scirpus holoschoenus*, 161, 214, 216  
*Scirpus lacustris*, 160, 219, 328, 329, 384  
*Scirpus maritimus*, 160, 219, 328, 329, 384  
*Scirpus setaceus*, 213  
*Scirpus* spp., 25, 80, 124, 159, 182, 258, 291  
*Sciurus vulgaris*, 198, 395  
*Scolopax rusticola*, 351  
*Scophthalmus maximus*, 190  
*Scophthalmus rhombus*, 341  
*Scrippsiella* spp., 375, 377  
*Scrippsiella trochoidea*, 251  
*Scrobicularia cottardi*, 81, 107, 167, 186, 338, 339  
*Scrobicularia plana*, 186, 339  
*Scrobicularia* spp., 188  
*Scyllarus* spp., 188  
*Senecio vernalis*, 325  
*Sepia officinalis*, 170, 339, 342  
*Sepietta oweniana*, 339  
*Serapias lingua*, 158, 325  
*Serinus serinus*, 273  
*Seriola dumerili*, 341  
*Sesleria coerulans*, 29  
*Sesleria tenerrima*, 29  
*Sideritis raeseri*, 22  
*Smilax aspera*, 24, 160, 186, 216, 258, 260, 387  
*Solea solea*, 342  
*Solea* spp., 70, 82, 268  
*Solea vulgaris*, 140, 167, 170, 190, 268  
*Solecurtus strigillatus*, 339  
*Solen marginatus*, 164, 188, 339, 400  
*Solen* spp., 340  
*Somateria mollissima*, 166  
*Sorbus aucuparia*, 28  
*Sorbus torminalis*, 27  
*Sparganium erectum*, 329  
*Sparganium* spp., 124  
*Spartium junceum*, 24, 203, 222, 389, 391  
*Sparus annularis*, 167, 170  
*Sparus aurata*, 70, 82, 133, 167, 170, 190, 268, 296, 341, 342, 347, 350, 399, 400  
*Sparus caeruleostictus*, 400  
*Sparus pagrus*, 400  
*Sparus* spp., 223  
*Sphaerococcus coronopifolius*, 324  
*Sphaeronassa mutabilis*, 339, 400  
*Spiranthes spiralis*, 325  
*Spirodela polyrrhiza*, 25, 80, 124, 127, 156, 293  
*Sporobolus pungens*, 26, 81, 161, 215, 287, 326, 385  
*Sporpaena porcus*, 341  
*Sprattus sprattus*, 190, 296  
*Squatina squatina*, 190  
*Stachys decumbens*, 382  
*Stachys maritima*, 158, 215, 217, 325  
*Stachys sericophylla*, 382  
*Stagnicola corvus*, 339  
*Staurosira construens*, 129  
*Stenella coeruleoalba*, 73, 395  
*Stephanodiscus medius*, 64

*Stephanodiscus* sp., 251  
*Sterna albifrons*, 195, 196, 263, 264, 270, 296, 346  
*Sterna caspia*, 114  
*Sterna hirundo*, 136, 166, 270  
*Sterna sandvicensis*, 106, 164, 225  
*Sternula albifrons*, 346  
*Streptopelia turtur*, 195, 196, 271  
*Striatella unipunctata*, 129, 251  
*Sturnus vulgaris*, 196, 198  
*Suaeda maritima*, 253, 290, 291, 327, 328  
*Suncus etruscus*, 272  
*Surirella fastuosa*, 129, 248  
*Surirella fluminensis*, 185  
*Sus scrofa*, 32, 34, 139, 198, 351, 403  
*Sylvia atricapilla*, 271  
*Sylvia cantillans*, 271  
*Sylvia communis*, 271  
*Sylvia melanocephala*, 271  
*Sylvia ruepellii*, 164  
*Sympetrum sanguineum*, 270  
*Symphodus cinereus*, 140, 190  
*Synedra* spp., 131  
*Syngnathus* spp., 190, 268  
*Syngnathus tenuirostris*, 140  
*Tachybaptus ruficollis*, 195  
*Tadorna tadorna*, 266, 344  
*Talpa stankovici*, 198  
*Tamarix dalmatica*, 160, 385  
*Tamarix hampeana*, 26, 81, 128, 160, 219, 290, 291, 325, 328, 385  
*Tamarix parviflora*, 26, 81, 128, 219, 291, 329  
*Tamarix* spp., 25, 80, 160, 186  
*Taonia atomaria*, 324  
*Tapes decussatus*, 107, 164, 339, 340, 400  
*Tapes philippinarum*, 107  
*Taxus baccata*, 335  
*Telescopus fallax*, 168, 194, 223  
*Tellina exigua*, 339  
*Tellina incarnate*, 339  
*Tellina planate*, 339  
*Tellina pulchella*, 339  
*Tellina* spp., 343, 399  
*Tenarea tortuosa*, 56, 57  
*Testudo hermanni*, 164, 194, 263, 270, 349, 394, 395  
*Testudo marginata*, 394, 395, 396  
*Tetrao urogallus*, 33  
*Tetrastelmis* spp., 377  
*Teucrium fruticans*, 382  
*Teucrium polium*, 214, 216, 217  
*Thalassionema nitzschoides*, 251, 375, 377  
*Thalassiosira* spp., 375, 377  
*Thalassiosira weissflogii*, 251  
*Thaumatopoea ptyocampa*, 343  
*Theba pisana*, 339  
*Theodoxus fluviatilis*, 164, 339  
*Thomisus albus*, 396  
*Thunnus thynnus* ssp. *thynnus*, 140  
*Thymus teucrioides*, 382  
*Tilia cordata*, 28  
*Tilia parvifolia*, 28  
*Tilia platyphyllos*, 28  
*Tonna galea*, 164, 339  
*Torpedo marmorata*, 190  
*Torpedo torpedo*, 170  
*Trachinotus ovatus*, 167, 170, 341  
*Trachinus draco*, 341

*Trachurus mediterraneus*, 190  
*Trachurus trachurus*, 170, 190  
*Trapa natans*, 123, 124, 125, 127  
*Triceratium favus*, 381  
*Tricolia pullus*, 339  
*Trifolium alpestre*, 29  
*Trifolium badium*, 29  
*Trifolium* spp., 260  
*Trifolium velenovski*, 29  
*Trigla* spp., 190  
*Tringa erythropus*, 137, 269  
*Tringa glareola*, 269  
*Tringa nebularia*, 269  
*Tringa* spp., 196, 197  
*Tringa stagnatilis*, 269  
*Tringa totanus*, 106, 137, 166, 225, 269, 296  
*Trisetum flavescens*, 29  
*Triturus cristatus*, 395  
*Triturus* spp., 190  
*Tropinota hirta*, 396  
*Tulipa albanica*, 20, 22  
*Turbonilla lacteal*, 339  
*Turritella communis*, 339  
*Turritella turbona*, 339  
*Tursiops truncatus*, 73, 112, 164, 168, 224, 351  
*Typha angustifolia*, 159, 182, 219, 253, 258, 286, 328, 329, 384  
*Typha latifolia*, 25, 80, 124, 127, 219, 291, 328, 329, 333, 334  
*Typha* spp., 129  
*Ulmus campestris*, 127, 128, 183, 325, 384  
*Ulmus laevis*, 127  
*Ulmus minor*, 26, 81, 160, 222, 291, 329, 386  
*Ulmus* spp., 254, 329  
*Ulnaria ulna*, 129  
*Ulva intestinalis*, 25, 80, 156, 183  
*Ulva laetevirens*, 183  
*Ulva prolifera*, 375  
*Ulva* spp., 25, 67, 80, 129, 156, 207, 247, 320  
*Umbrina cirrosa*, 140, 170, 223, 341  
*Unio crassus*, 339  
*Uranoscopus scaber*, 189  
*Urginea maritima*, 335, 336, 389  
*Urginea scilla*, 335  
*Ursus arctos*, 34  
*Utricularia vulgaris*, 110  
*Vaccinium myrtillus*, 28  
*Vallisneria spiralis*, 127  
*Vallisneria* spp., 124  
*Valonia aegagropila*, 80, 247  
*Vanellus vanellus*, 166, 225, 294, 296  
*Venerupis aurea*, 164, 350, 400  
*Venerupis decussata*, 188  
*Venerupis* spp., 399  
*Ventrosia ventrosa*, 81, 167, 264, 338, 339  
*Venus casina*, 339  
*Venus verrucosa*, 164, 399, 400  
*Veronica anagallis-aquatica*, 253  
*Veronica beccabunga*, 25, 80  
*Vexillum ebenus*, 400  
*Viburnum tinus*, 382  
*Vipera ammodytes*, 194, 223, 271  
*Vitex agnus-castus*, 25, 26, 80, 81, 127, 128, 160, 186, 291, 329, 385, 389, 391  
*Viviparus contectus*, 339  
*Vulpes vulpes*, 34, 139, 168, 198, 272, 403  
*Vulpia fasciculata*, 216

*Wulfenia baldaccii*, 22, 23  
*Xanthium italicum*, 26, 81  
*Xanthium strumarium* ssp. *italicum*, 326  
*Xanthium strumarium*, 161, 183, 385  
*Zamenis situla*, 396  
*Zerynthia polyxena*, 136, 189  
*Zeuzera pyrina*, 343  
*Ziphius cavirostris*, 74, 224  
*Zostera (Zosterella) noltei*, 375  
*Zostera noltei*, 25, 57, 61, 80, 129, 156, 182, 247, 320, 324, 331, 375